Unit 5 Grammar

First conditional

1. Match 1–6 with A–F to form complete sentences.

1. If you don't do any exercise, ___________.
2. Your skin will burn ___________.
3. If you go to bed late, ___________.
4. If it rains tomorrow, ___________.
5. Your English won't improve ___________.
6. If I give you my number, ___________.

A. we'll have to change our plans.
B. you won't get fit.
C. will you call me?
D. you'll be very tired tomorrow.
E. if you lie on the beach for hours.
F. if you don't practise it.

2. Choose the correct alternatives.

He won't be ready for the marathon if / unless he starts training soon.

1. If / Unless I eat too much chocolate, it makes my face spotty.
2. Her hair goes blonder if / unless she spends a lot of time in the sun.
3. You aren't allowed to see the film if / unless you are over fifteen.
4. I'll buy you a drink if / unless you come shopping with me.
5. If / Unless you have plastic surgery, it'll cost you a lot of money.
6. If / Unless they don't hurry up, we'll miss the beginning of the concert.

3. Complete the sentences with the bold verbs.

Use the first conditional.

You can't get into the disco if you don't take (not take)
your identity card.

1. He won't get tickets for the concert unless he ___________ (buy) them today.
2. If you lend me $10, I ___________ (pay) you back tomorrow.
3. Unless we leave now, we ___________ (miss) the bus.
4. If the letter ___________ (not come) today, it'll arrive on Tuesday.
5. I'll be very upset if Chris ___________ (forget) my birthday.
6. The plants will die unless you ___________ (give) them water.
7. If Max ___________ (phone) you, what will you say to him?

Second conditional

4. Write the sentences in the second conditional.

If I / be / a millionaire / I / give / you some money.
If I was a millionaire, I'd give you some money.

1. If I / not have to go / to school tomorrow / I / stay in bed all morning.

2. We / never get up on time / if we / not have / an alarm clock.

3. What / you / do / if you / win / El Gordo?

4. My mother / look / very different / if she / have / plastic surgery.

5. I / like / Lisa / if she / not be / two-faced.

6. If Marco / ask / me out / I / say yes.

5. Imagine what would happen if the situation was different. Write sentences in the second conditional.

I can't contact him because he hasn't got a phone.
If he had a phone, I would contact him.

1. We can't go out because we haven't got any money.
   If _________________________________.
2. My sister gets bored because she doesn't work.
   If _________________________________.
   He _________________________________.
4. Jan's classmates don't like her because she's very big-headed.
   If _________________________________.
5. I can't go to school because I feel ill.
   If _________________________________.
6. James is a vegetarian so he doesn't eat meat.
   James _________________________________.

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Unit 5 Grammar

First and second conditional

6 Choose the correct alternatives.
Will she be upset if I (don't come) / didn't come to her party?
1 If I had €500 to spend today, I'll buy / 'd buy some new clothes.
2 If I see Carlos, I'll ask / 'd ask him to call you.
3 I'd feel much fitter if I used / used your tennis racket tomorrow?
4 I'll email Jenny later if I have / had time.
5 If I knew his phone number, I'll send / 'd send him a text message.

7 Complete the sentences with the bold verbs.
Use the first or second conditional.
Paul lives in the country. If he lived (live) in a city, he would go (go) out more often.
1 I don't know her address. If I knew (know) it, I wouldn't write (write) to her.
2 I'm planning to go to England soon. If I don't go (not go) this summer, I will go (go) next summer instead.
3 If I can (can) have any job in the world, I would be (be) a fashion designer.
4 I find languages difficult, but if I spoke (speak) perfect English, I'd get (get) a job in the USA.
5 If it doesn't rain (not rain) tomorrow, we'll have (have) a barbecue.
6 If you find (find) €100 in the street, what will you do (you / do)?

8 Use your own ideas to complete the sentences.
If I could go anywhere in the world, I'd go to the Caribbean.
1 I'll be really happy if

2 If I have time later,

3 If I spoke perfect English,

4 If I were five years older,

5 I wouldn't know what to say if

6 If I saw someone famous in the street,

Third conditional

9 Complete the sentences with the bold verbs. Use the third conditional.
If you'd arrived ten minutes earlier, you would have met (meet) my brother.
1 If he hadn't been so good-natured, he would have get (get) very angry with me.
2 I wouldn't have seen you if you had called (call) my name.
3 She would have got lost if she didn't take (not take) a map.
4 I feel (feel) terrible if I'd failed my exam.
5 He wouldn't have remembered (not remember) my birthday if I hadn't reminded him.
6 I would have bought that dress if it had been (be) cheaper.
7 If I'd known you were coming, I would have cooked (cook) a big dinner for us all.
8 My mother would have trained to be a teacher if she hadn't had (not have) seven children.

10 Write the sentences in the third conditional.
If I know / his name / I say / hello.
If I'd known his name, I'd have said hello.
1 If you take / an umbrella / you / don't get / so wet.
2 He / get / home more quickly / if he / take / a bus.
3 We / not pass / the exam / if the teacher / not help / us.
4 If I buy / some CDs / if I have / enough money.
5 If he / not give / us some tickets / we / not go / to the concert.
6 They / ask / for help / if they / need / it.
Unit 5 Grammar extension
First, second and third conditional

1 Match 1–7 with A–G to form complete sentences.

1. If I go to the gym every day,
2. If you don’t look after your skin,
3. If I’d checked my homework more carefully,
4. If you’d taken a coat,
5. If I didn’t have to work on Saturday,
6. I wouldn’t go there
7. I would have come to visit you

A. if I’d known that you were ill.
B. I wouldn’t have made so many mistakes.
C. you’ll look older than you are.
D. I’d come to the beach with you.
E. you wouldn’t have got cold.
F. I’d get really fit.
G. unless I was with someone else.

2 Correct the sentences.
If I would have some money, I would take the bus.
If I had some money, I would take the bus.
1. If we will leave now, we will arrive on time.

2. You can’t come in unless you don’t have a ticket.

3. If he studied more, he got a better exam result.

4. If I drove more slowly, I wouldn’t have crashed the car.

5. She would walk to school if she lives closer.

6. If I had got up earlier, I wouldn’t miss the train this morning.

7. If I had a faster computer, I will download more music.

8. If I get a good job, I move out of my parents’ house.

3 Complete the sentences with the bold verbs. Use the first, second or third conditional.

If I wore (wore) those stripy trousers, I’d look really silly.
1. The teachers wouldn’t like it if you ___________ (dye) your hair purple.
2. If Alex is moody, I ___________ (not talk) to him.
3. If you ___________ (be) more careful, you wouldn’t have lost your sunglasses.
4. If we had got here earlier, we ___________ (see) the film.
5. If you buy those jeans, you ___________ (not have) enough money for the jacket.
6. If he ___________ (not wear) those terrible clothes, he’d be really attractive.

4 Complete the second sentence so that it has the same meaning as the first. Use the first, second or third conditional.

I didn’t know it was her birthday so I didn’t give her a card.

If I’d known it was her birthday, I would have given her a card.

1. He didn’t go to the music festival because he was on holiday.
If ____________________________________________________________________

2. We can’t go in the car because I haven’t got a licence.
If ____________________________________________________________________

3. Listen carefully or you won’t know what to do.
If ____________________________________________________________________

4. You never get good results because you don’t study hard.
If ____________________________________________________________________

5. He didn’t know it was a very formal restaurant so he wore jeans.
If ____________________________________________________________________

6. I didn’t know she was vegetarian so I made paella.
If ____________________________________________________________________

7. Hurry up or we’ll be late!
If ____________________________________________________________________
Grammar

Unit 4 Grammar extension

1 At 5.30 he will be doing his homework.
2 Raúl will have come (round) by 6.
3 They will be practising the guitar at 6.30.
4 The pizza will have arrived by 8.45.
5 They will start watching the DVD at 9.10.
6 Dan will be going to bed at 11.30.

2 1 Will ... have bought 4 will have switched off
2 will have finished 5 Will ... be setting off
3 won't be sitting 6 will be studying

3 1 is / will be playing 5 'll be using
2 won't be living 6 'll help
3 is ... going to have / having 7 will have earned
4 're going to miss

Unit 5 Grammar

1 2 E 3 D 4 A 5 F 6 C
2 1 If 4 if
2 if 5 If
3 unless 6 If

3 1 buys 5 forgets
2 'll pay 6 give
3 'll miss 7 phones
4 doesn't come

4 1 If I didn't have to go to school tomorrow, I'd stay in bed all morning.
2 We'd never get up on time if we didn't have an alarm clock.
3 What would you do if you won El Gordo?
4 My mother would look very different if she had plastic surgery.
5 I'd like Lisa if she wasn't two-faced.
6 If Marco asked me out, I'd say yes.

5 1 we had some money, we would go out.
2 my sister worked, she wouldn't get bored.
3 would go abroad if he didn't hate flying.
4 she wasn't big-headed, her classmates would like her.
5 I didn't feel ill, I would go to school.
6 James would eat meat if he wasn't a vegetarian.

6 1 'd buy 4 used
2 'll ask 5 have
3 did 6 'd send

7 1 knew would write 4 could speak would get
2 don't go will go 5 doesn't rain will have
3 could would be 6 found would you do

8 Students' own answers.

9 1 would have got 5 wouldn't have remembered
2 hadn't called 6 had been
3 hadn't taken 7 would have cooked
4 would have felt 8 hadn't had

10 1 If you'd taken an umbrella, you wouldn't have got so wet.
2 He would have got home more quickly if he'd taken a bus.
3 We wouldn't have passed the exam if the teacher hadn't helped us.
4 I would have bought some CDs if I'd had enough money.
5 If he hadn't given us some tickets, we wouldn't have gone to the concert.
6 They would have asked for help if they'd needed it.

Unit 5 Grammar extension

1 2 C 3 B 4 E 5 D 6 G 7 A
2 1 If we leave now, we will arrive on time.
2 You can't come in unless you have a ticket.
3 If he studied more, he would get a better exam result.
4 If I had driven more slowly, I wouldn't have crashed the car.
5 She would walk to school if she lived closer.
6 If I had got up earlier, I wouldn't have missed the train this morning.
7 If I had a faster computer, I would download more music.
8 If I get a good job, I will move out of my parents' house.

3 1 dyed 4 would have seen
2 don't talk 5 won't have
3 had been 6 didn't wear

4 1 he hadn't been on holiday, he would have gone to the
2 I had a licence, we could go
3 you don't listen carefully, you won't know
4 you studied hard, you'd get
5 he'd known it was a very formal restaurant, he wouldn't have worn
6 I'd known she was vegetarian, I wouldn't have made
7 you don't hurry up, we'll be

Unit 6 Grammar

1 2 A 3 H 4 F 5 B 6 G 7 D 8 E
2 1 will be 5 Has
2 have been 6 was
3 wasn't 7 have been
4 are 8 was

3 1 The new hospital will be opened by the Queen.
2 Smoking isn't allowed in this building.
3 The latest War of the Worlds film was directed by Steven Spielberg.
4 That programme will be watched by millions of people.
5 That joke has been told many times.
6 The youngest child was bitten by a dog.

4 1 was burgled 5 was sent
2 are printed 6 is not worn
3 will be won 7 were interviewed
4 has not been visited 8 've been stung

5 1 X I'll meet you outside the cinema.
2 ✔
3 X Tony bought some CDs yesterday.
4 ✔
5 ✔
6 X I'll do my homework before I go out.
7 ✔
8 X We are building a house on that piece of land.

6 1 A new stadium will be built in 2008.
2 Over £5 million has been spent on the new school building.
3 Police have arrested two men.
4 Her sister usually drives her to school.
5 The Beatles originally wrote the song.
6 Ben took this photo when he was in India.
7 The album will be released next month.
8 I was introduced to my boyfriend by my brother.

Answer Key

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